## **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

The months since mid-2021 have been turbulent for the global economy, which continues to experience slower growth and the ongoing effects of the COVID-19 pandemic (including governments' response to the pandemic) and Russia's invasion of Ukraine.

Complicating this situation is the abrupt and shortsighted renunciation of the principles of economic freedom in too many countries, which risks not only undercutting much-needed economic recovery, but also sacrificing long-term economic resilience and prosperity as has happened after previous economic crises. A return to business as usual will not suffice. In addition to the impacts of the pandemic on public finances, countries are facing many long-term structural challenges in the areas of transparency, efficiency, openness, and government effectiveness.

More than ever, it should be remembered that a nation's true capacity for lasting growth and prosperity hinges on the quality of its institutions and economic system. Many nations around the globe are now at a crossroads. The question is whether they will recognize the paramount need to preserve and enhance the conditions for robust, resilient, and broad economic growth.

## KEY FINDINGS OF THE 2023 INDEX OF ECONOMIC FREEDOM

- The 2023 *Index*, which considers economic policies and conditions in 184 sovereign countries from July 1, 2021, through June 30, 2022, reveals a world economy that, taken as a whole, is "mostly unfree." Regrettably, the global average economic freedom score has fallen from the previous year's 60.0 to 59.3—the lowest it has been over the past two decades.
- Globally, fiscal soundness has deteriorated significantly. Rising deficits and mounting

- public debt in many countries have undermined and will likely further undercut their overall productivity growth and ultimately slow economic vitality.
- Despite the notable downturn in global economic freedom, there continues to be a clear relationship between improving economic freedom and achieving higher economic dynamism as well as greater overall well-being. No matter what their existing level of development may be, countries can measurably boost their economic growth by implementing steps to increase economic freedom through policies that reduce taxes, rationalize the regulatory environment, open the economy to greater competition, and fight corruption.
- The standard of living, measured by incomes per capita, is much higher in economically freer countries. Countries rated "free," "mostly free," or "moderately free" in the 2023 *Index* generate incomes that are more than double the average levels in other countries and more than three times higher than the incomes of people living in economically "repressed" countries.
- As documented once again in the 2023 *Index*, economic freedom also correlates significantly with overall well-being, which includes such factors as health, education, the environment, innovation, societal progress, and democratic governance.
- As shown in the ranking table below, only four countries (down from seven in the previous year) recorded economic freedom scores of 80 or more, putting them in the ranks of the economically "free;" 23 countries earned a

designation of "mostly free" by recording scores of 70.0 to 79.9; and an additional 56 countries were considered at least "moderately free" with scores of 60.0 to 69.9. Thus, a total of 83 countries, or slightly less than half of the 176 countries graded in the 2023 *Index*, have institutional environments in which individuals and private enterprises benefit from at least a moderate degree of economic freedom in the pursuit of greater economic development and prosperity.

- On the opposite side of the spectrum, more than 50 percent of the countries graded in the 2023 *Index* (93 economies) have registered economic freedom scores below 60. Of those, 65 economies are considered "mostly unfree" (scores of 50.0 to 59.9), and 28 countries, including China and Iran, are in the economically "repressed" category.
- Within the top 10 rankings, a notable reshuffling has taken place. Singapore maintained its status as the world's freest economy, but both New Zealand and Australia lost their top-tier economic freedom status, with the latter no longer among the world's 10 freest economies. Switzerland is now the world's second freest economy, followed by Ireland, and Taiwan has moved up to the fifth slot.

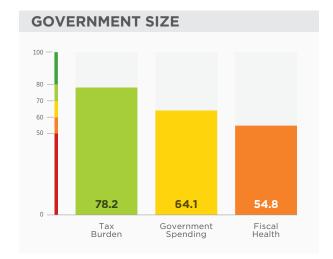
• Especially notable is the continuing decline within the "mostly free" category of the United States, whose score plummeted to 70.6, its lowest level ever in the 29-year history of the *Index*. The U.S. is now the world's 25th freest economy. The major causative factor in the erosion of America's economic freedom is excessive government spending, which has resulted in mounting deficit and debt burdens.

All in all, the economy remains uneven and uncertain with strikingly different outcomes across countries, sectors, and demographic groups. Output and employment gaps remain in many countries, particularly in emerging markets and developing economies, suggesting that countries face vastly different policy challenges in recovery and beyond.

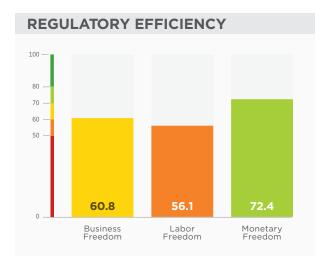
## 12 ECONOMIC FREEDOMS: A GLOBAL LOOK



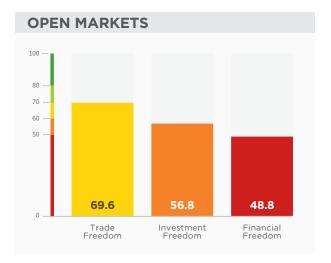
On average, of the four pillars of economic freedom on which *Index* grading is based, the rule of law indicator has the lowest scores on a scale of 0 to 100. This reflects the systemic corruption of government institutions in many countries. Without a robust rule of law, decisions by business owners and entrepreneurs are more rolls of the dice than decisions based on reliable information.



The average top individual income tax rate for all countries in the 2023 *Index* is 28.7 percent, but the average top corporate tax rate is 23.3 percent. The average overall tax burden as a percentage of gross domestic product is 19.7 percent. The average level of government spending has increased and is now 32.9 percent of GDP, and the average level of gross public debt has also risen to 67.7 percent.



Globally, of the three regulatory efficiency subfactors of economic freedom, monetary freedom scores the highest, followed by business freedom and then labor freedom. The top countries by average regulatory efficiency score include Singapore, the United States, Austria, Taiwan, Denmark, and Finland. By contrast, the worst offenders in descending order are Sierra Leone, Iran, Cuba, Sudan, Zimbabwe, Venezuela, and North Korea.



Global trade freedom remains mostly unchanged. Investment policy measures geared toward promotion of sectoral investment rather than general market openness in many countries contribute to a global investment freedom score of just 57.0. The global score for financial freedom is the lowest of the three open-markets indicators at 48.9. Government interference in the financial sector is the norm in many countries.

2023 INDEX OF ECONOMIC FREEDOM WORLD RANKINGS															
World Rank	Regional Rank	Country	Overall Score	Property Rights	Judicial Effectiveness	Government Integrity	Tax Burden	Government Spending	Fiscal Health	Business Freedom	Labor Freedom	Monetary Freedom	Trade Freedom	Investment Freedom	Financial Freedom
1	1	Singapore	83.9	94.0	58.3	91.2	90.6	89.0	78.0	86.9	77.3	81.9	95.0	85	80
2	1	Switzerland	83.8	94.2	97.8	92.3	70.6	63.9	95.4	84.3	60.5	85.1	86.6	85	90
3	2	Ireland	82.0	92.9	93.9	82.8	78.4	80.5	86.8	87.2	61.2	81.5	78.6	90	70
4	2	Taiwan	80.7	81.9	94.7	76.3	79.3	91.1	93.6	84.3	69.1	82.5	85.8	70	60
5	3	New Zealand	78.9	87.8	94.7	96.8	66.6	49.7	72.2	88.8	71.5	78.7	90.4	70	80
6	3	Estonia	78.6	92.1	92.9	83.2	80.1	47.5	89.0	79.4	61.9	78.4	78.6	90	70
7	4	Luxembourg	78.4	96.8	96.5	89.7	64.8	41.6	80.0	85.5	56.8	75.1	78.6	95	80
- 8	5	Netherlands	78.0	95.6	96.6	91.0	51.0	37.9	90.8	84.4	59.3	80.2	78.6	90	80
9	6	Denmark	77.6	97.5	88.5	100	42.1	20.9	97.3	89.0	64.8	82.4	78.6	90	80
10	7	Sweden	77.5	96.6	95.6	95.7	45.1	26.2	96.2	84.6	65.9	80.9	78.6	85	80
11	8	Finland	77.1	100	97.2	97.6	68.7	8.5	76.5	84.9	65.5	82.1	78.6	85	80
12	9	Norway	76.9	98.9	97.2	96.2	57.4	18.7	96.2	95.2	69.2	74.4	84.6	75	60
13	4	Australia	74.8	90.7	94.9	83.2	63.1	47.0	24.8	88.3	64.7	80.5	89.8	80	90
14	10	Germany	73.7	94.8	93.1	89.4	60.2	28.3	82.7	79.7	52.8	75.3	78.6	80	70
15	5	South Korea	73.7	88.5	76.8	68.7	60.1	82.0	94.1	84.8	56.2	81.4	72.2	60	60
16	1	Canada	73.7	88.5	95.1	83.1	75.0	35.0	32.2	87.9	69.0	74.8	83.4	80	80
17	11	Latvia	72.8	87.3	73.0	64.7	76.2	49.0	78.9	78.2	62.6	80.1	78.6	85	60
18	12	Cyprus	72.3	83.0	89.7	58.8	80.8	45.8	73.3	74.9	66.5	81.5	78.6	75	60
19	13	Iceland	72.2	96.8	94.2	83.9	72.9	31.5	28.8	83.3	67.7	77.4	80.4	80	70
20	14	Lithuania	72.2	87.7 88.5	74.2 81.9	68.5	77.7	56.9	68.6	76.0	60.2	78.1	78.6	70	70
21 22	15 2	Czech Republic Chile	71.9 71.1	72.3	88.7	60.3 71.8	79.3 73.0	39.5 73.5	73.5 43.8	76.9 75.7	56.1 59.4	78.0 77.4	78.6 78.0	70 70	80 70
23	16	Austria	71.1	97.0	95.2	80.9	45.7	13.0	54.5	78.5	78.8	80.4	78.6	80	70
24	10	United Arab Emirates	70.9	65.4	34.5	68.8	100	71.6	96.4	77.0	64.5	84.3	78.0	50	60
25	3	United States	70.9	94.7	76.1	73.4	75.4	49.3	0.0	83.8	76.3	78.0	75.4	85	80
26	1	Mauritius	70.6	87.0	81.4	58.2	91.0	70.2	2.5	76.0	69.1	73.4	87.8	80	70
27	4	Uruguay	70.2	84.3	80.6	77.3	73.7	70.1	73.3	80.1	60.8	71.8	70.8	70	30
28	17	United Kingdom	69.9	95.1	84.8	86.4	65.4	41.9	1.8	79.1	62.2	80.8	81.8	80	80
29	5	Barbados	69.8	71.9	86.9	68.4	79.2	69.7	73.9	68.5	62.6	78.8	57.6	60	60
30	18	Portugal	69.5	89.9	90.7	67.0	60.5	34.7	67.0	76.2	55.1	84.8	78.6	70	60
31	6	Japan	69.3	94.1	94.7	80.7	68.1	48.4	18.1	78.3	66.8	87.1	75.2	60	60
32	19	Bulgaria	69.3	75.3	57.1	43.9	93.7	56.5	90.5	71.8	63.8	80.2	78.6	60	60
33	20	Slovakia	69.0	84.2	70.6	56.8	77.3	41.2	62.4	72.2	64.7	74.8	78.6	75	70
34	2	Israel	68.9	82.3	82.8	62.7	60.9	49.1	31.1	84.9	56.9	83.0	82.6	80	70
35	21	Georgia	68.7	54.3	55.5	62.9	89.1	70.0	43.0	69.8	62.1	72.0	86.0	80	80
36	3	Qatar	68.6	71.2	39.8	58.3	99.7	68.9	93.2	62.4	52.6	75.6	81.6	60	60
37	22	Slovenia	68.5	88.6	83.3	64.6	62.6	31.5	60.4	75.9	74.4	82.4	78.6	70	50
38	7	Samoa	68.3	76.3	79.7	58.6	79.2	68.6	95.7	62.0	71.3	79.9	67.8	50	30
39	6	Jamaica	68.1	65.8	70.8	48.6	79.8	72.2	82.6	67.7	64.4	75.1	70.0	70	50
40	23	Poland	67.7	72.7	52.7	60.2	73.2	40.0	78.1	74.8	55.4	76.7	78.6	80	70

2023 INDEX OF ECONOMIC FREEDOM WORLD RANKINGS															
World Rank	Regional Rank	Country	Overall Score	Property Rights	Judicial Effectiveness	Government Integrity	Tax Burden	Government Spending	Fiscal Health	Business Freedom	Labor Freedom	Monetary Freedom	Trade Freedom	Investment Freedom	Financial Freedom
41	24	Malta	67.5	86.9	90.8	57.4	69.9	45.9	43.5	75.5	62.7	79.3	78.6	70	50
42	8	Malaysia	67.3	65.4	57.6	51.6	83.9	82.4	64.5	70.3	58.0	81.1	83.0	60	50
43	25	Belgium	67.1	92.0	91.4	81.3	50.2	8.1	31.5	79.0	57.8	80.3	78.6	85	70
44	7	Peru	66.5	51.4	48.2	38.5	80.0	83.3	70.8	72.8	58.3	78.5	81.2	75	60
45	8	Costa Rica	66.5	66.0	76.7	63.3	79.5	85.9	17.4	73.8	58.1	82.2	74.6	70	50
46	26	Croatia	66.4	79.5	70.0	50.7	81.1	25.1	69.6	72.1	58.3	76.4	78.6	75	60
47	2	Cabo Verde	65.8	65.0	76.7	60.8	83.2	71.7	22.0	67.5	51.9	82.3	68.0	80	60
48	9	Brunei Darussalam	65.7	69.1	51.9	61.9	96.3	70.0	20.0	72.4	75.2	71.8	84.4	65	50
49	27	Albania	65.3	55.9	49.2	35.5	89.1	71.0	58.2	70.7	49.7	81.3	82.8	70	70
50	28	Armenia	65.1	50.3	31.5	51.6	87.5	76.3	71.4	64.9	58.7	70.5	73.6	75	70
51	29	Spain	65.0	87.2	73.1	66.9	58.2	30.2	7.4	75.2	62.1	80.6	83.6	85	70
52	3	Botswana	64.9	72.8	68.2	58.6	87.3	61.1	19.2	65.2	62.3	70.6	78.6	65	70
53	30	Romania	64.5	81.0	64.9	47.2	94.4	59.7	14.7	71.3	65.1	76.8	78.6	70	50
54	31	Hungary	64.1	69.5	62.5	44.8	84.2	29.8	38.9	73.5	61.3	76.5	78.6	80	70
55	9	Panama	63.8	56.8	51.5	38.7	85.6	81.1	19.1	71.1	61.0	77.3	78.5	75	70
56	32	North Macedonia	63.7	58.9	50.5	40.1	95.0	63.9	51.4	74.1	52.7	75.0	77.8	65	60
57	33	France	63.6	93.0	83.9	75.5	52.9	0.0	20.0	78.2	59.2	76.9	78.6	75	70
58	34	Serbia	63.5	58.7	50.0	37.8	87.9	37.6	73.5	74.3	68.1	78.6	76.0	70	50
59	10	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	63.5	67.1	77.3	62.8	75.5	65.7	43.2	61.8	58.5	82.9	57.6	70	40
60	10	Indonesia	63.5	38.5	44.2	39.3	81.9	90.6	66.8	70.6	59.5	81.5	78.8	50	60
61	11	Mexico	63.2	47.8	40.0	30.8	75.5	77.8	73.6	72.4	57.7	70.9	76.8	75	60
62	12	Colombia	63.1	44.9	58.7	41.4	69.0	66.0	38.5	72.2	61.7	78.6	75.8	80	70
63	35	Bosnia and Herzegovina	62.9	48.2	34.3	33.1	93.2	46.6	96.3	67.0	60.6	81.9	68.0	65	60
64	13	Guatemala	62.7	39.2	28.5	24.9	91.7	94.0	85.8	65.8	50.1	77.4	74.6	70	50
65	14	Dominican Republic	62.6	55.1	56.6	33.2	84.9	89.1	61.9	72.1	53.0	68.8	67.0	70	40
66	11	Micronesia	62.6	57.7	84.7	62.4	91.0	0.0	99.5	52.5	82.0	81.5	74.8	35	30
67	15	Bahamas	62.6	60.5	78.3	65.7	96.5	79.3	0.0	67.0	68.6	75.7	49.6	50	60
68	4	Bahrain	62.5	65.4	28.1	40.4	99.9	66.3	0.0	64.0	53.6	83.5	84.2	85	80
69	36	Italy	62.3	81.2	77.9	61.1	57.3	13.7	20.4	73.8	70.6	82.6	78.6	80	50
70	12	Vanuatu	62.1	60.3	72.2	45.5	98.0	45.5	95.4	49.8	40.1	73.8	59.7	65	40
71	13	Kazakhstan	62.1	54.8	34.4	36.9	93.0	85.1	70.6	64.6	62.7	67.7	74.8	50	50
72	14	Vietnam	61.8	48.7	35.1	36.4	78.6	86.5	88.7	73.4	54.1	70.5	79.4	40	50
73	15	Mongolia	61.7	48.7	55.8	37.2	88.2	64.1	64.3	66.4	67.5	74.1	74.2	50	50
74	4	São Tomé and Príncipe	61.5	52.1	61.8	47.6	88.0	83.0	89.5	52.6	41.7	66.5	65.0	60	30
75	37	Azerbaijan	61.4	51.7	15.9	26.9	87.3	63.0	98.6	68.3	55.8	70.3	68.6	70	60
76	16	Paraguay	61.0	46.8	37.9	30.1	96.2	81.7	45.4	69.5	39.5	72.6	77.2	75	60
77	38	Montenegro	60.9	59.7	41.2	47.0	88.2	31.7	48.1	67.3	61.6	81.8	79.2	75	50
78	39	Kosovo	60.7	47.2	31.3	39.3	93.1	70.8	72.6	67.9	53.4	75.0	83.3	65	30

2023 INDEX OF ECONOMIC FREEDOM WORLD RANKINGS															
World Rank	Regional Rank	Country	Overall Score	Property Rights	Judicial Effectiveness	Government Integrity	Tax Burden	Government Spending	Fiscal Health	Business Freedom	Labor Freedom	Monetary Freedom	Trade Freedom	Investment Freedom	Financial Freedom
79	17	Saint Lucia	60.7	68.6	77.3	58.9	77.8	73.4	3.0	69.6	57.3	80.9	56.6	65	40
80	16	Thailand	60.6	44.2	35.1	37.7	81.0	81.5	65.2	66.6	56.6	73.4	70.8	55	60
81	5	Côte d'Ivoire	60.4	44.4	29.8	33.6	79.0	88.5	65.3	60.6	56.4	68.3	73.6	75	50
82	17	Tonga	60.0	64.6	68.8	43.2	85.4	46.5	95.5	55.7	56.1	72.7	71.9	40	20
83	6	Tanzania	60.0	44.8	28.3	37.4	80.6	91.3	86.5	50.1	62.4	73.0	60.6	55	50
84	7	Benin	59.8	43.2	48.2	43.6	69.6	90.4	73.8	47.0	60.0	81.1	60.8	50	50
85	18	Belize	59.8	34.1	71.0	41.7	80.7	76.6	60.4	59.0	60.7	75.6	52.2	55	50
86	19	Dominica	59.7	69.1	82.7	57.9	76.4	3.1	56.7	63.8	59.5	82.6	54.8	70	40
87	8	Seychelles	59.5	79.7	63.6	71.5	75.1	47.8	9.4	65.9	62.3	73.3	80.6	55	30
88	20	Trinidad and Tobago	59.5	58.1	59.9	45.2	80.3	68.5	12.7	64.5	64.8	83.0	66.9	60	50
89	18	Philippines	59.3	46.4	25.8	34.4	78.3	81.3	59.4	66.1	57.5	68.3	74.4	60	60
90	19	Bhutan	59.0	66.9	61.6	72.3	84.0	72.2	78.7	63.0	56.6	65.6	37.6	20	30
91	9	Madagascar	58.9	41.7	34.4	23.8	90.7	93.0	82.3	38.5	56.2	75.3	65.8	55	50
92	20	Kiribati	58.8	76.3	83.7	51.9	69.5	0.0	82.8	61.2	65.5	79.5	80.0	25	30
93	5	Jordan	58.8	54.1	42.7	48.3	84.7	70.0	3.1	59.8	57.4	83.6	71.4	70	60
94	21	Honduras	58.7	38.3	29.0	23.4	83.8	77.5	84.4	60.8	38.4	72.0	71.6	65	60
95	6	Oman	58.5	75.2	26.1	49.2	97.6	50.7	12.1	61.8	45.7	82.9	76.2	65	60
96	40	Moldova	58.5	37.9	29.8	35.6	93.4	64.4	82.1	60.2	46.6	71.2	75.6	55	50
97	7	Morocco	58.4	57.1	32.8	38.7	67.9	72.0	41.3	65.3	47.6	78.3	64.4	65	70
98	8	Saudi Arabia	58.3	47.3	34.4	49.6	99.4	60.3	41.3	71.8	42.5	78.9	74.2	50	50
99	10	Ghana	58.0	50.5	57.2	45.3	82.9	81.2	6.5	53.3	55.8	70.3	63.0	70	60
100	21	Fiji	58.0	58.1	45.6	55.4	89.3	69.4	6.2	63.0	65.8	79.0	58.8	55	50
101	11	Gambia	57.9	47.2	36.4	36.9	79.3	83.5	70.4	50.5	47.4	63.3	64.4	65	50
102	12	Namibia	57.7	64.0	67.2	52.5	72.0	53.0	9.6	56.0	63.3	78.5	71.8	65	40
103	13	Senegal	57.7	56.6	49.8	46.2	69.8	80.5	40.6	53.5	54.0	75.7	65.4	60	40
104	41	Türkiye	56.9 56.9	40.8	24.2	37.1	73.0	66.1	63.0	59.7	54.9	58.6	75.8	70 55	60
105	22	Guyana Solomon Islands	56.9	46.7 52.5	47.1 60.8	40.2 44.8	73.2 71.5	76.0 62.4	39.0 86.9	67.1 45.0	73.8 60.9	79.6 83.8	55.0 68.6	15	30
106 107	42	Greece	56.9	76.7	69.9	52.9	60.8	9.7	18.1	70.3	60.7	79.6	78.6	55	50
107	9	Kuwait	56.7	42.5	40.6	43.8	97.7	3.2	80.9	59.1	52.1	69.3	75.6	55	60
100	23	Uzbekistan	56.5	30.9	13.0	24.9	92.8	74.9	85.3	58.9	48.1	63.4	76.0	60	50
110	24	Cambodia	56.5	40.8	22.3	14.5	87.9	78.7	90.1	54.4	47.9	74.3	66.8	50	50
111	14	Burkina Faso	56.2	38.2	36.9	42.7	81.5	80.6	52.0	41.1	61.8	73.5	61.2	65	40
112	15	Djibouti	56.1	31.5	28.2	27.0	83.6	82.2	89.3	48.3	50.8	72.2	49.9	60	50
113	16	Gabon	56.1	27.2	18.2	25.6	77.3	90.4	90.7	50.1	55.4	83.0	55.1	60	40
114	23	El Salvador	56.0	43.0	31.8	34.6	77.2	71.6	35.8	64.7	54.6	70.2	68.6	60	60
115	25	Kyrgyz Republic	55.8	24.2	13.0	25.2	95.0	66.0	90.1	56.1	52.1	65.4	72.0	60	50
116	17	South Africa	55.7	42.5	59.1	48.0	65.6	67.3	5.9	64.5	71.6	77.0	72.4	45	50
117	18	Mauritania	55.3	36.4	27.7	24.2	75.8	90.0	94.7	35.3	49.3	78.6	62.0	50	40
118	19	Togo	55.3	35.8	36.8	30.1	70.2	87.1	69.4	51.2	51.9	73.4	67.2	60	30
110	1.7	1090	33.3	55.0	50.0	JU.1	10.2	07.1	0.7.4	J1.L	J1.J	/ J.4	U1.L	00	50

2023 INDEX OF ECONOMIC FREEDOM WORLD RANKINGS															
World Rank	Regional Rank	Country	Overall Score	Property Rights	Judicial Effectiveness	Government Integrity	Tax Burden	Government Spending	Fiscal Health	Business Freedom	Labor Freedom	Monetary Freedom	Trade Freedom	Investment Freedom	Financial Freedom
119	24	Ecuador	55.0	31.6	46.9	36.5	74.8	60.3	66.4	64.0	56.5	82.2	65.6	35	40
120	20	Eswatini	54.9	45.9	36.6	33.0	78.2	68.5	51.3	49.9	54.9	77.9	72.4	50	40
121	25	Nicaragua	54.9	29.7	20.4	17.6	75.6	74.4	92.0	53.9	47.0	71.3	66.4	60	50
122	21	Mali	54.5	32.6	33.4	26.9	68.9	80.5	68.7	40.5	54.4	79.2	64.0	65	40
123	26	Bangladesh	54.4	36.8	28.0	22.5	82.1	94.7	63.4	56.7	46.8	70.1	62.0	50	40
124	22	Nigeria	53.9	24.0	33.8	22.5	84.9	95.2	50.0	44.3	73.6	65.0	68.0	45	40
125	43	Russia	53.8	30.6	32.9	28.0	88.3	60.4	99.1	54.8	57.7	64.9	69.4	30	30
126	23	Niger	53.7	36.8	37.2	32.1	77.7	84.3	55.9	34.5	54.1	73.2	63.0	55	40
127	26	Brazil	53.5	49.7	55.3	39.1	70.9	55.0	2.7	63.6	57.0	73.7	65.0	60	50
128	24	Comoros	53.5	24.5	21.8	19.5	65.4	88.5	88.5	48.6	55.6	84.9	69.6	45	30
129	25	Guinea	53.2	20.4	26.7	24.1	70.1	92.5	91.7	45.4	50.0	68.2	59.4	50	40
130	26	Angola	53.0	41.1	24.8	22.9	86.5	86.9	85.1	41.6	53.9	58.9	64.8	30	40
131	27	India	52.9	49.7	53.0	42.2	78.5	73.8	5.8	64.3	58.1	70.0	59.8	40	40
132	10	Tunisia	52.9	61.8	49.0	46.7	73.7	68.4	13.7	54.4	55.8	74.8	66.3	40	30
133	27	Malawi	52.8	48.4	52.7	36.6	71.6	85.2	11.8	34.1	56.9	70.8	65.6	50	50
134	28	Mozambique	52.5	31.2	44.6	27.1	75.3	70.6	65.9	36.1	47.8	76.1	70.8	35	50
135	29	Kenya	52.5	39.7	38.9	30.0	79.0	81.7	10.8	56.0	57.1	74.7	57.2	55	50
136	28	Sri Lanka	52.2	51.6	49.7	39.5	90.3	88.0	0.0	54.4	55.8	70.2	67.2	30	30
137	30	Rwanda	52.2	61.1	27.3	52.7	78.9	71.1	11.1	51.8	42.8	79.7	50.0	60	40
138	31	Chad	52.0	28.2	14.5	12.6	78.1	91.0	93.7	28.4	53.4	76.8	47.3	60	40
139	32	Cameroon	51.9	38.4	10.3	21.1	72.3	91.1	82.1	47.2	46.7	80.3	53.6	30	50
140	29	Papua New Guinea	51.7	43.6	44.1	32.0	72.0	86.0	26.4	46.7	65.2	71.5	77.7	25	30
141	33	Lesotho	51.6	42.4	43.3	41.6	77.3	11.2	70.1	44.0	57.9	74.9	61.2	55	40
142	30	Nepal	51.4	37.6	43.4	34.0	85.0	77.2	58.9	60.1	51.5	71.8	57.8	10	30
143	34	Uganda	51.4	47.7	29.2	24.3	73.5	87.4	23.3	46.1	54.7	80.3	55.4	55	40
144	27	Argentina	51.0	34.6	56.8	42.8	66.9	53.9	33.6	55.5	55.1	36.5	61.2	55	60
145	44	Belarus	51.0	31.2	11.1	38.9	89.9	57.8	94.3	53.7	47.1	66.9	70.8	30	20
146	31	Tajikistan	50.6	29.2	11.7	17.7	92.0	75.2	87.2	56.8	43.6	66.3	72.2	25	30
147	32	Laos	50.3	41.8	11.4	21.0	89.0	90.1	54.6	56.7	44.5	72.3	66.6	35	20
148	35	Sierra Leone	50.2	34.4	42.8	34.4	87.2	81.1	40.8	34.6	38.3	67.6	61.5	60	20
149	28	Haiti	49.9	23.2	18.5	15.8	81.7	96.8	90.0	33.4	55.1	58.3	66.5	30 55	30
150	36	Liberia	49.6	31.6	23.2	26.1	86.1	68.6	72.6	34.1	43.3	68.3	66.8		20
151	11	Egypt Pakistan	49.6	39.7	22.1	27.9	86.7	79.4	4.1	51.1	33.4	75.0	60.2	65	50
152 153	33 37		49.4	29.0 21.6	29.6	26.8 8.9	78.3 74.5	88.9 93.2	11.4 96.3	45.9 33.5	51.6 47.4	65.8 77.7	65.8 48.7	60 40	40 30
153	34	Equatorial Guinea China	48.3	45.3	38.2	42.0	69.5	65.1	90.5	68.3	55.2	72.5	73.6	20	20
155	38	Ethiopia	48.3	30.4	21.2	34.5	77.9	93.7	82.8	39.3	39.1	53.8	56.4	30	20
156	39	Congo, Republic of	48.1	30.4	14.5	13.0	75.5	84.7	80.0	32.4	43.6	81.8	56.4	35	30
157	40	Congo, Democratic	47.0	14.4	12.9	11.8	74.4	95.2	96.0	31.7	54.4	65.8	68.2	30	20
17/	40	Republic of the Congo	47.9	14.4	14.5	11.0	/ 4.4	JJ.L	JU.U	J1./	J4.4	03.0	00.2	JU	ZU

2023 INDEX OF ECONOMIC FREEDOM WORLD RANKINGS															
World Rank	Regional Rank	Country	Overall Score	Property Rights	Judicial Effectiveness	Government Integrity	Tax Burden	Government Spending	Fiscal Health	Business Freedom	Labor Freedom	Monetary Freedom	Trade Freedom	Investment Freedom	Financial Freedom
158	41	Zambia	47.8	36.0	44.4	29.9	74.8	69.6	0	43.9	42.1	62.2	65.2	55	50
159	35	Timor-Leste	47.2	38.2	36.3	40.1	97.5	0	19.8	58.4	56.5	74.6	79.9	45	20
160	36	Maldives	46.6	48.2	33.4	38.8	91.9	48.4	0.0	44.8	50.0	79.9	58.6	35	30
161	37	Turkmenistan	46.5	19.1	9.7	8.1	94.3	96.2	99.8	37.3	31.4	67.8	74.2	10	10
162	38	Burma	46.5	21.5	9.5	29.3	88.5	86.4	38.8	42.1	45.6	76.4	69.4	30	20
163	29	Suriname	46.1	41.9	46.2	38.6	70.8	61.4	0	52.8	64.4	46.0	60.6	40	30
164	12	Lebanon	45.6	33.1	25.0	22.6	89.7	80.7	44.1	48.1	53.3	19.5	71.4	30	30
165	42	Guinea-Bissau	44.6	27.5	14.7	18.7	89.1	84.2	22.2	31.6	56.6	79.9	50.7	30	30
166	43	Central African Republic	43.8	6.9	4.6	16.9	65.4	87.3	84.2	26.5	39.8	73.5	45.0	45	30
167	30	Bolivia	43.4	21.1	28.4	27.7	87.1	60.8	7.0	55.1	44.9	74.0	60.0	15	40
168	13	Algeria	43.2	27.8	29.5	28.4	71.9	50.7	12.1	53.6	51.4	75.1	57.5	30	30
169	14	Iran	42.2	25.0	26.3	19.6	81.1	94.8	58.8	38.9	50.7	40.6	55.8	5	10
170	44	Burundi	41.9	19.8	7.6	12.5	76.0	75.6	38.6	30.6	41.8	67.8	52.8	50	30
171	45	Eritrea	39.5	9.6	5.2	12.0	80.3	62.3	69.0	31.3	51.2	64.6	68.4	0	20
172	46	Zimbabwe	39.0	20.0	15.8	20.0	65.8	92.6	89.9	39.8	35.4	0	54.0	25	10
173	47	Sudan	32.8	22.6	5.9	15.7	85.2	94.9	28.5	25.4	42.0	0	48.0	5	20
174	31	Venezuela	25.8	0	3.4	6.5	74.8	95.0	12.0	30.8	34.3	0	42.3	0	10
175	32	Cuba	24.3	31.7	15.5	36.6	51.9	0	0	41.1	20.0	15.3	59.6	10	10
176	39	North Korea	2.9	16.6	6.3	1.6	0	0	0	5.0	5.0	0	0	0	0
N/A	N/A	Afghanistan	N/A	5.8	5.4	12.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	34.6	45.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	Iraq	N/A	14.6	7.6	19.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	43.1	56.8	67.1	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	Libya	N/A	5.4	3.6	12.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	31.1	48.6	75.1	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	Liechtenstein	N/A	92.9	88.0	80.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	86.6	80.0	80.0
N/A	N/A	Somalia	N/A	0.3	1.7	5.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	26.1	26.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	Syria	N/A	3.0	4.4	6.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	35.0	46.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	Ukraine	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	Yemen	N/A	6.3	8.3	7.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	28.4	30.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

## ECONOMIC FREEDOM: REGIONAL VARIATIONS (REGIONAL AVERAGE)

Conide Balwam Ireland Streel Cabo Verte Chile Balwam Ireland Streel Cabo Verte Cabo Vert	o-Saharan Africa (53.2)
Uniquay New Zealand Estonia Qatar Botswana 4 Barbaios Australia Luxembourg Bahrain Sa Tome and Pt United States Korea, South Netherlands Jordan Cote d'Ivoire Jamaka Japan Dermark Oman Farania San Tome Anna Japan Dermark Oman Farania San Tome Samoa Sweden Morocco Berin Gota Rika Malaysia Finland Saudi Arabia Seychelles Indonesia Finland Saudi Arabia Seychelles Indonesia Germany Tunisia Gana Economia Micronesia Latvia Egypt Gambia Gana Gota Micronesia Latvia Egypt Gambia Gana Latvia Egypt Gambia Gana Latvia Gualemala Kazakhtan Ikaland Algeria Seengal Dominican Republic Vietnam Lithuania Iran Burkina Reso Bahamas Mongolia Crech Republic Itaq Dibibouti Ira Bahamas Mongolia Grech Republic Iraq Dibibouti Ira Bahamas Mongolia Grech Republic Iraq Dibibouti Iraq Dibibouti Iraq Dominica Bahatan Bulgaria Iran Gorga Untrek Kingdom Syria South Afrika Belize Philipignes Portugal Yemen Mauritania Iran Govaria South Afrika Bulgaria Iran Govaria Solomon Islands Georgia Irinided and Ibago Kinibadi Slovakia Eswatini Miger Guaran Solomon Islands Georgia Republic Gomoos Malaysia Eswatini Miger Ecuador Kyrsyr Republic Malta Malawi Guana Solomon Islands Albania Malawi Papula Papula New Guinea Sania Republic Gomoos Malaysia Irane Papula New Guinea Sania Mengar Crech Republic Malta Guinea Laos North Macedonia Revanda Malawi Guinea Serbia Irimor Leste Bosnia and Herzegovina Libraria Guinea Generon Econobia Guinea Guinea Malawi Libraria Guinea Guinea Guinea Malawi Libraria Guinea	
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United States   Korea, South   Netherlands   Jordan   Cite d'Ivoire	
Denmark	nd Príncipe
Semon   Semo	e
Costa Rica   Malaysia   Finland   Saudi Arabia   Seychelles	
Costa Rica   Malaysia   Finland   Saudi Arabia   Seychelles	
Panama Brunei Darussalam Norway Kuwait Madagascar 10 S.I. Vincent and Grenadines Indonesia Germany Tunisia Ghana 11 Mexico Micronesia Latvia Egypt Gamibia 12 Colombia Vanuatu Cyprus Lebanon Namibia Gualemala Kazakistan Iceland Algeria Senegal 14 Dominican Republic Vietnam Lithuania Iran Burkina Faso 15 Bahamas Mongolia Czech Republic Ira Dominican Republic Vietnam Lithuania Lithuania Libya Gabon 17 Saint Lucia Tonga United Kingdom Syria South Africa Gabon 17 Saint Lucia Tonga United Kingdom Syria South Africa 18 Belize Philippines Portugal Yemen Maurtania 19 Dominica Bhutan Bulgaria Figura Guyana Solomon Islands Georgia Figura Guyana Solomon Islands Georgia Poland Pecador Kyrgyz Republic Mata Relador Cambodia Poland Poland Nigera 12 Esavator Kyrgyz Republic Mata Relador Kyrgyz Republic Mata Relador Kyrgyz Republic Mata Relador Republic Mata Relador Republic Mata Relador Republic Mata Relador Cambodia Poland Nigera 14 Argentina India Albania Malawi Mazambique 15 Suriame Papua New Guinea Spain Republic Mata Comoros Suriame Papua New Guinea Spain Republic Mata Republic Mata Republic Mata Comoros Suriame Papua New Guinea Spain Republic Mata Comoros Suriame Papua New Guinea Spain Republic Mata Republic Mata Republic Mata Libania Halta Sin Lanka Armenia Republic Mata Comoros Suriame Papua New Guinea Spain Republic Mata Republic Mata Libania Halta Sin Lanka Armenia Republic Mata Cameroon Lescotho Lescotho Lescotho Madidives Italy Luganda Sierra Leone Lescotho Lescotho Madidives Italy Luganda Sierra Leone Ethiopia Sierra Leone Ethiopia Sierra Leone Congo, Rep. Adylanistan Moldova Congo, Rep. Con	
St. Vincent and Grenadines   Indonesia   Germany   Tunisia   Ghana	
Mexico   Micronesia   Latvia   Egypt   Gambia	
12 Colombia Vanuatu Cyprus Lebanon Namibia Guatemala Kazakhstan Iceland Algeria Senegal 14 Dominian Republic Vietnam Lithuania Iran Burkina Faso 15 Bahamas Mongolia Czech Republic Iraq Djibouti 16 Paraguay Thaliand Austria Libya Gabon 17 Saint Lucia Tonga United Kingdom Syria South Africa 18 Belize Philippines Portugal Yemen Mauritania 19 Dominica Bhutan Bulgaria 19 Dominica Bhutan Bulgaria 20 Trinidad and Tobago Kiribati Slovakia Eswatini 21 Honduras Fiji Slovenia Mali 22 Guyana Solomon Islands Georgia 23 El Salvador Cambodia Poland Niger Comoros 24 Ecuador Kyrgyz Republic Malta 25 Nicaragua Uzbekistan Belgium Guinea 26 Brazil Bangladesh Croatia Angola 27 Argentina India Albania Malawi 28 Halit Sri Lanka Armenia Mozambique 29 Suriname Papua New Guinea Spain Revanda 31 Venezuela Tajikistan Hungary Chad 32 Guba Laos North Macedonia Gameroon 33 Paistan France Lesotho 34 Timor-Leste Bosonia and Herzegovina 35 Maldives Italy Liberia 36 Italy Liberia 37 Turkmenistan Azerbaijan Equatorial Guine Equatorial Guine 38 Moramon Republic Varience Compo, Rep. 40 Arganistan Moldova Congo, Den. Rep. 41	
Guatemala   Kazakhstan   Iceland   Algeria   Senegal	
14 Dominican Republic Vietnam Lithuania Iran Burkina Faso 15 Bahamas Mongolia Czech Republic Iraq Djibouti 16 Paraguay Thailand Austria Libya Gabon 17 Saint Lucia Tonga United Kingdom Syria South Africa 18 Belize Philippines Portugal Yemen Mauritania 19 Dominica Bhutan Bulgaria Togo Trinidad and Tobago Kiribati Slovakia Eswatini 21 Honduras Fiji Slovenia Mali Comoros Guyana Solomon Islands Georgia Nigeria Niger 23 El Salvador Cambodia Poland Niger 24 Ecuador Kyrgyz Republic Malta Comoros 25 Nicaragua Uzbekistan Belgium Guinea Argentina India Albania Malawi 28 Halti Sri Lanka Armenia Mozambique 29 Suriname Papua New Guinea Spain Kenya 80 Bolivia Nepal Romania Rowanda 11 Venezuela Tajikistan Hungary Chad Serbia Uganda 33 Pakistan France Comoro Maldives Italy Liberia 13 Burma Moltdova Congo, Rep. 40 Afghanistan Moldova Congo, Rep. 40 Afghanistan Moldova Congo, Rep. 41 Force, Congo, Rep. 42 Force, Congo, Rep. 44 Fo	
Bahamas   Mongolia   Czech Republic   Iraq   Djibouti	
Paraguay   Thailand   Austria   Libya   Gabon	P
17 Saint Lucia Tonga United Kingdom Syria South Africa 18 Belize Philippines Portugal Yemen Mauritania 19 Dominica Bhutan Bulgaria 10go 20 Tirinidad and Tobago Kiribati Slovakia 21 Honduras Fiji Slovenia 22 Guyana Solomon Islands Georgia 23 El Salvador Cambodia Poland 24 Ecuador Kyrsyr Republic Malta 25 Nicaragua Uzbekistan Belgium 26 Brazil Bangladesh Croatia Angola 27 Argentina India Albania 28 Halti Sri Lanka Armenia 29 Suriname Papua New Guinea Spain 30 Bolivia Nepal Romania 31 Venezuela Tajikistan Hungary 32 Cuba Laos North Macedonia 33 Pakistan France 34 Ciuba Laos North Macedonia 35 Tirmor-Leste Bosnia and Herzegovina 36 Maldives Italy 37 Iurkmenistan Azerbaijan 38 Burma Montenegro 40 Afghanistan Moldova 41 Türkiye 41	
Belize Philippines Portugal Yemen Mauritania  19 Dominica Bhutan Bulgaria  10go  20 Trinidad and Tobago Kiribati Slovakia  21 Honduras Fiji Slovenia  22 Guyana Solomon Islands Georgia  23 El Salvador Cambodia Poland Nigeria  24 Ecuador Kyrgyz Republic Malta  25 Nicaragua Uzbekistan Belgium  26 Brazil Bangladesh Croatia  27 Argentina India Albania  28 Halti Sri Lanka Armenia  29 Suriname Papua New Guinea Spain  30 Bolivia Nepal Romania  31 Venezuela Tajikistan Hungary  30 Bolivia Nepal Romania  31 Venezuela Tajikistan Hungary  32 Cuba Laos North Macedonia  33 France  4 China Serbia  5 Timor Leste Bosnia and Herzegovina  Maldives Italy  Turkmenistan Azerbaijan Equatorial Guinea  5 Gongo, Rep.  40 Afghanistan Moldova  Türkiye Zambia	
Dominica Bhulan Bulgaria Togo Trinidad and Tobago Kiribati Slovakia Eswatini Honduras Fiji Slovenia Mali Cuyana Solomon Islands Georgia Nigeria Esuador Cambodia Poland Niger Lecuador Kyrgyz Republic Malta Comoros Nicaragua Uzbekistan Belgium Guinea Bangladesh Croatia Angola Reputina India Albania Malawi Stri lanka Armenia Mozambique Suriname Papua New Guinea Spain Kenya Solowia Nepal Romania Rwanda Laos North Macedonia Cameroon China Serbia Uganda Timor-Leste Bosnia and Herzegovina Equatorial Guinea Maldives Italy Turkmenistan Azerbaijan Equatorial Guinea Funda Mozamber Burma Montenegro Ettiopia Korea, North Kosovo Congo, Rep. Afghanistan Moldova Congo, Dem. Reg.	
Trinidad and Tobago Kiribati Slovakia Eswatini  Honduras Fiji Slovenia  Guyana Solomon Islands Georgia  BI Salvador Cambodia Poland Niger  Kyrgyz Republic Malta Comoros  Nicaragua Uzbekistan Belgium Guinea  Ragali Bangladesh Croatia Angola  Argentina India Albania Malawi  Soliname Papua New Guinea Spain Kenya  Bolivia Nepal Romania Rwanda  Venezuela Tajikistan Hugary Chad  Cuba Laos North Macedonia  Pakistan France Lesotho  China Serbia Uganda  Tirmor-leste Bosnia and Herzegovina Equatorial Guinea  Maldives Italy Liberia  Burma Montenegro Ethiopia  Kora, North Kosovo Congo, Rep.  Congo, Dem. Rep.	
21 Honduras Fiji Slovenia Mali 22 Guyana Solomon Islands Georgia Nigeria 23 El Salvador Cambodia Poland Niger 24 Ecuador Kyrgyz Republic Malta Comoros 25 Nicaragua Uzbekistan Belgium Guinea 26 Brazil Bangladesh Croatia Angola 27 Argentina India Albania Malawi 28 Halti Sri Lanka Armenia Mozambique 29 Suriname Papua New Guinea Spain Kenya 30 Bolivia Nepal Romania Rwanda 31 Venezuela Tajikistan Hungary Chad 32 Cuba Laos North Macedonia Cameroon 33 Pakistan France Lesotho 34 Timor-Leste Bosnia and Herzegovina Sierra Leone 36 Maldives Italy Liberia 37 Turkmenistan Azerbaijan Equatorial Guine 38 Burma Montenegro Ethiopia 39 Korea, North Kosovo Congo, Rep. 40 Afghanistan Moldova Congo, Dem. Rep. 41	
22GuyanaSolomon IslandsGeorgiaNigeria23El SalvadorCambodiaPolandNiger24EcuadorKyrgyz RepublicMaltaComoros25NicaraguaUzbekistanBelgiumGuinea26BrazilBangladeshCroatiaAngola27ArgentinaIndiaAlbaniaMalawi28HaitiSri LankaArmeniaMozambique29SurinamePapua New GuineaSpainKenya30BoliviaNepalRomaniaRwanda31VenezuelaTajikistanHungaryChad32CubaLaosNorth MacedoniaCameroon33PakistanFranceLesotho34ChinaSerbiaUganda35Timor-LesteBosnia and HerzegovinaSierra Leone36MaldivesItalyLiberia37TurkmenistanAzerbaijanEquatorial Guine38BurmaMontenegroEthiopia39Korea, NorthKosovoCongo, Rep.40AfghanistanMoldovaCongo, Dem. Rep.41TürkiyeZambia	
El Salvador Cambodia Poland Niger  Ecuador Kyrgyz Republic Malta Comoros  Nicaragua Uzbekistan Belgium Guinea  Brazil Bangladesh Croatia Angola  Argentina India Albania Malawi  Haiti Sri Lanka Armenia Mozambique  Suriname Papua New Guinea Spain Kenya  Bolivia Nepal Romania Rwanda  Venezuela Tajikistan Hungary Chad  Cuba Laos North Macedonia Cameroon  China Serbia Uganda  Timor-Leste Bosnia and Herzegovina Sierra Leone  Maldives Italy Liberia  Turkmenistan Azerbaijan Equatorial Guine  Korea, North Kosovo  Afghanistan Moldova  Moldova  Congo, Dem. Rep.  Afghanistan Moldova  Türkiye Zambia	
Ecuador Kyrgyz Republic Malta Comoros  Nicaragua Uzbekistan Belgium  Bangladesh Croatia Angola  Argentina India Albania  Haiti Sri Lanka Armenia  Suriname Papua New Guinea Spain  Bolivia Nepal Romania  Lesotho  Cuba Laos North Macedonia  Pakistan France  China Serbia  Timor-Leste Bosnia and Herzegovina  Maldives Italy  Turkmenistan Azerbaijan  Burma Montenegro  Korag, North Kosovo  Afghanistan Moldova  Türkiye  Congo, Dem. Reg.  Argentina Guinea  Comoros  Guinea  Angola  An	
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26BrazilBangladeshCroatiaAngola27ArgentinaIndiaAlbaniaMalawi28HaitiSri LankaArmeniaMozambique29SurinamePapua New GuineaSpainKenya30BoliviaNepalRomaniaRwanda31VenezuelaTajikistanHungaryChad32CubaLaosNorth MacedoniaCameroon33PakistanFranceLesotho34ChinaSerbiaUganda35Timor-LesteBosnia and HerzegovinaSierra Leone36MaldivesItalyLiberia37TurkmenistanAzerbaijanEquatorial Guine38BurmaMontenegroEthiopia39Korea, NorthKosovoCongo, Rep.40AfghanistanMoldovaCongo, Dem. Rep.41TürkiyeZambia	
Argentina India Albania Malawi  Haiti Sri Lanka Armenia Mozambique  Suriname Papua New Guinea Spain  Bolivia Nepal Romania  Venezuela Tajikistan Hungary  Cuba Laos North Macedonia  Pakistan France  China Serbia  Timor-Leste Bosnia and Herzegovina  Italy  Turkmenistan Azerbaijan  Burma Montenegro  Korea, North Kosovo  Afghanistan Moldova  Türkiye  Argentina Mozambique  Morambique  Morambique  Kenya  Rwanda  Chad  Chad  Cameroon  Lesotho  Uganda  Sierra Leone  Liberia  Equatorial Guine  Ethiopia  Korea, North Kosovo  Congo, Rep.  Congo, Dem. Rep.  Zambia	
Haiti Sri Lanka Armenia Mozambique Spain Kenya Suriname Papua New Guinea Spain Bolivia Nepal Romania Rwanda  Venezuela Tajikistan Hungary Cuba Laos North Macedonia Cameroon Pakistan France China Serbia Timor-Leste Bosnia and Herzegovina Maldives Italy Turkmenistan Azerbaijan Equatorial Guine Burma Montenegro Korea, North Kosovo Afghanistan Moldova Türkiye  Arghanistan Moldova Türkiye  Mozambique Mozambiq	
Suriname Papua New Guinea Spain Remya  Bolivia Nepal Romania Rwanda  Venezuela Tajikistan Hungary Chad  Cuba Laos North Macedonia  Pakistan France China Serbia  Timor-Leste Bosnia and Herzegovina  Maldives Italy Liberia  Turkmenistan Azerbaijan Equatorial Guine  Burma Montenegro  Korea, North Kosovo  Afghanistan Moldova  Türkiye Zambia	
30BoliviaNepalRomania31VenezuelaTajikistanHungary32CubaLaosNorth Macedonia33PakistanFrance34ChinaSerbia35Timor-LesteBosnia and Herzegovina36MaldivesItaly37TurkmenistanAzerbaijan38BurmaMontenegro39Korea, NorthKosovo40AfghanistanMoldova41TürkiyeZambia	
Turkmenistan Azerbaijan Burma Montenegro Korea, North Kosovo  Afghanistan Mungary Chad  Chad  Chad  Cameroon  Lesotho  Uganda  Sierra Leone  Uganda  Sierra Leone  Liberia  Equatorial Guine  Ethiopia  Congo, Rep.  Congo, Rep.  Congo, Dem. Rep.  Cambia	
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Pakistan France China Serbia Uganda Timor-Leste Bosnia and Herzegovina Sierra Leone Maldives Italy Turkmenistan Azerbaijan Equatorial Guine Burma Montenegro Ethiopia Korea, North Kosovo Afghanistan Moldova Türkiye Zambia	
China Serbia Uganda Timor-Leste Bosnia and Herzegovina Sierra Leone Maldives Italy Liberia Turkmenistan Azerbaijan Equatorial Guine Burma Montenegro Ethiopia Korea, North Kosovo Afghanistan Moldova Congo, Rep. Türkiye	
Timor-Leste Bosnia and Herzegovina  Sierra Leone  Italy  Turkmenistan Azerbaijan Equatorial Guine  Burma Montenegro Ethiopia  Korea, North Kosovo  Afghanistan Moldova  Türkiye  Türkiye	
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Turkmenistan Azerbaijan Equatorial Guine Burma Montenegro Ethiopia Solution Korea, North Kosovo Congo, Rep. Afghanistan Moldova Congo, Dem. Rep. Türkiye Zambia	è
Burma Montenegro Ethiopia  Korea, North Kosovo Congo, Rep.  Afghanistan Moldova Congo, Dem. Rep.  Türkiye Zambia	
39Korea, NorthKosovoCongo, Rep.40AfghanistanMoldovaCongo, Dem. Rep.41TürkiyeZambia	iuinea
40 Afghanistan Moldova Congo, Dem. Rep 41 Türkiye Zambia	
41 Türkiye Zambia	
	i. Rep.
42 Greece Guinea-Rissau	
- dreed	au
43 Russia Central African R	can Republic
44	
45 • 70–79.9 Mostly Free Liechtenstein Eritrea	
46 • 60-69.9 Moderately Free Ilkraine 7imhahwe	
50-59.9 Mostly Unfree  47	
48 Not Graded Somalia	